

(A Michigan Public School Academy) Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022



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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors Washington - Parks Academy

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund (General Fund), and the aggregate remaining fund information of Washington - Parks Academy as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Washington - Parks Academy basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund (General Fund), and the aggregate remaining fund information of Washington - Parks Academy as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Washington - Parks Academy and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Washington - Parks Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Washington Parks Academy's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Washington Parks Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 4-9 and 24 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Washington - Parks Academy's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated November 4, 2022, on our consideration of the Washington - Parks Academy's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Washington - Parks Academy's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering Washington - Parks Academy's internal control over financial control over financial reporting and compliance and compliance.

The Clairmount Group

The Clairmount Group, PLC Detroit, MI 48226 November 4, 2022

This section of the Washington - Parks Academy (the "Academy") annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the Academy's financial performance during the year ended June 30, 2022. Please read it in conjunction with the Academy's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

Using the Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Academy financially as a whole. The government-wide financial statements provide information about the activities of the whole Academy, presenting both an aggregate view of the Academy's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. The fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental activities, these statements tell how services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements look at the Academy's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements by providing information about the Academy's most significant funds – the General Fund with the non-major Food Service Fund presented in one column.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) (Required Supplemental Information)

Basic Financial StatementsGovernment-wide Financial StatementsFund Financial Statements

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

(Required Supplemental Information) Budgetary Information for Major Fund

Other Supplemental Information

Reporting the Academy as a Whole - Government-wide Financial Statements

One of the most important questions asked about the Academy is, "As a whole, what is the Academy's financial condition as a result of the year's activities?" The statement of net position and the statement of activities, which appear first in the Academy's financial statements, report information on the Academy as a whole and its activities in a way that helps you answer this question. We prepare these statements to include all assets and liabilities, using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid. These two statements report the Academy's net position - the difference between assets and liabilities, as reported in the statement of net position - as one way to measure the Academy's financial health or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the Academy's net position - as reported in the statement of activities - are indicators of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. The relationship between revenues and expenses is the Academy's operating results. However, the Academy's goal is to provide services to our students, not to generate profits as commercial entities do. One must consider many other nonfinancial factors, such as the quality of the education provided and the safety of the schools, to assess the overall health of the Academy. The statement of net position and the statement of activities report the governmental activities for the Academy, which encompass all of the Academy's services, including instruction, support services, community services, athletics, and food services. Unrestricted State aid (foundation allowance revenue), and State and federal grants finance most of these activities.

Reporting the Academy's Most Significant Funds - Fund Financial Statements

The Academy's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the Academy as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants. However, the Academy establishes many other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes (the Food Service is an example) or to show that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants, and other money. The governmental funds of the Academy use the following accounting approach:

• Governmental funds - All of the Academy's services are reported in governmental funds. Governmental fund reporting focuses on showing how money flows into and out of funds and the balances left at year end that are available for spending. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the operations of the Academy and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Academy's programs. We describe the relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and governmental funds in reconciliation.

The Academy as a Whole

Recall that the statement of net position provides the perspective of the Academy as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the Academy's net position as of June 30, 2022:

	Governmental Activities (in thousands)			
Assets	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>		
Current and other assets Capital assets - net of accumulated depreciation	\$2,086.4 1,178.4	\$4,158.1 1,122.8		
Total Assets	\$3,264.9	\$5,280.9		
<u>Liabilities</u> Current liabilities	1,267.4	2,533.3		
Net Position				
Invested in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted	1,178.4 180.6 638.4	1,122.8 76.7 <u>1,548.1</u>		
Total Net Position	1,997.5	2,747.6		
Total Liabilities and Net Position	\$3,264.9	\$5,280.9		

The above analysis focuses on the net position (see Table 1). The change in net position (see Table 2) of the Academy's governmental activities is discussed below. The Academy's net position was \$2.0 million on June 30, 2022. Capital assets totaling \$1.2 million compares the original cost, less depreciation of the Academy's capital assets, to long-term debt used to finance the acquisition of those assets. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from enabling legislation that limits the Academy's ability to use those assets for day-to-day operations.

The \$638.4 thousand in unrestricted net position of governmental activities represents the accumulated results of all past years' operations. The unrestricted net position balance enables the Academy to meet working capital and cash flow requirements as well as to provide for future uncertainties. The operating results of the General Fund will have a significant impact on the change in unrestricted net position from year to year.

The results of this year's operations for the Academy as a whole are reported in the statement of activities (Table 2), which shows the changes in net position for fiscal years 2022 and 2021

	Governmental Activities (in thousands)			
<u>Revenues</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>		
Program Revenues:				
Operating grants and contributions	\$6,349.1	\$4,102.4		
General Revenues:				
State foundation allowance	6,131.7	13,678.3		
Other	37.8	42.3		
Total Revenues	12,518.6	17,823.0		
Function/Program Expenses:				
Instruction	3,314.8	7,119.3		
Support services	5,475.2	9,766.2		
Food service	304.6	-		
Community activities	11.4	-		
Payments to Other Public Schools				
within the State of Michigan	3,765.9	-		
Depreciation	396.8	308.7		
Total Expenses	13,268.7	17,194.3		
Increase/(Decrease) in Net Position	-\$750.1	\$628.7		

As reported in the statement of activities, the cost of all our *governmental* activities this year was \$13.3 million. Certain activities were partially funded by other governments and organizations that subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions of \$6.3 million. We paid for the remaining "public benefit" portion of our governmental activities with \$6.1 million in State foundation allowance, and with our other revenues, i.e., interest and general entitlements.

As discussed above, the net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the State and the Academy's taxpayers by each of these functions. Since unrestricted State aid constitute the vast majority of Academy operating revenue sources, the Board of Education and administration must annually evaluate the needs of the Academy and balance those needs with State-prescribed available unrestricted resources.

Capital Assets

As of June 30, 2022, the Academy had approximately \$1.2 million invested in net capital assets, including leasehold improvements, furniture, and equipment. The amount represents a net increase, including additions and depreciation, of approximately \$55.6 thousand from last year.

The Academy's Funds

As we noted earlier, the Academy uses funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes. Looking at funds helps the reader consider whether the Academy is being accountable for the resources taxpayers and others provide to it and may provide more insight into the Academy's overall financial health.

As the Academy completed this year, the governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$819.1 thousand, which is a decrease of \$805. thousand from last year.

In the General Fund, our principal operating fund, the fund balance decreased by approximately \$909.7 thousand to \$638.4 thousand. The General Fund balance is available to fund costs related to allowable school operating purposes.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the Academy revises its budget as it attempts to deal with unexpected changes in revenues and expenditures. State law requires that the budget be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. The final amendment to the budget was adopted just before year end. A schedule showing the Academy's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in the required supplemental information of these financial statements.

There were significant revisions made to the 2021-2022 General Fund's original budget. Budgeted revenues were decreased from \$18.1 million to \$11.1 million due to a reduction in state aid. As a result, the budgeted fund balance was decreased from \$1.5 million to \$638.4 thousand.

Economic Factors Affecting Next Year's Budgets:

The Academy's administration considered many factors when setting the Academy's 2022-2023 fiscal year budget. One of the most important factors affecting last year's budget was the continued impact of the COVID-19 pandemic which made budgeting challenging. The continued uncertainty in enrollment with the move back to 100% in person learning still exists. The increase in per pupil funding at the state level from \$8,100 to \$9,150 has helped to cope with some of this uncertainty

The June 2022-2023 budget adopted in June was based on an estimated student enrollment expected in September 2022. Approximately 69 percent of the total general fund revenue is from the foundation allowance. As a result, the Academy funding is primarily dependent on the state's ability to fund local school operations; thus, the Academy is focused on maintaining its historical levels of enrollment. The Academy is also looking to receive more grants and private revenues. This will allow the Academy to place more funds in the classroom and enhance its financial position.

Contacting the Academy's Management

This financial report is intended to provide our taxpayers, parents, and investors with a general overview of the Academy's finances and to show the Academy's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the business office.

Current Assets

Cash and investments	\$	48,571
Accounts receivable	Ţ	286,896
Due from other governmental units		1,750,975
Total current assets		2,086,442
Capital Assets - net of accumulated depreciation		1,178,433
Total assets	\$	3,264,875
Liabilities and Net Position		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$	54,110
Accrued salaries payable		262,432
Unearned revenue		635,551
Note payable		253,268
Accrued expenses other		62,008
Total current liabilities		1,267,369
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets		1,178,433
Restricted		180,628
Unrestricted		638,445
Total net position		1,997,506
Total liabilities and net position	\$	3,264,875

Washington - Parks Academy Statement of Activities June 30, 2022

Functions/Programs	Expenses		Services		and Contributions		Changes in Net Assets	
Primary government-Governmental Activities:								
Instruction	\$ 3,3	14,775	\$	-	\$	5,917,461	\$	2,602,686
Support services								
Pupil	53	26,512		-		-		(526,512)
Instructional	5	05,860		-		38,178		(467,682)
General administration	1,18	89,382		-		-		(1,189,382)
School administration	3	90,937		-		-		(390,937)
Business services		40,033		-		-		(40,033)
Operation and maintenance	2,4	71,162		-		-		(2,471,162)
Pupil transportation and services		7,711		-		-		(7,711)
Central services	3	09,572		-		-		(309,572)
Other services	;	34,049		-		-		(34,049)
Total support services	5,4	75,218		-		38,178		(5,437,040)
Food services	3	04,624		-		393,484		88,860
Community activity		11,407		-		-		(11,407)
Payments to Other Public Schools								
within the State of Michigan	3,7	65,896		-		-		(3,765,896)
Depreciation unallocated	3	96,762		-		-		(396,762)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 13,2	68,682	\$	-	\$	6,349,123	\$	(6,919,559)
General Reven State aid not re Other income Total gener	estricted to s	specific pur	poses					6,131,687 37,789 6,169,476
Change in net p	osition							(750,083)
Net Position, be	ginning of y	rear						2,747,589
Net Position, er	d of year						\$	1,997,506

	Non Major					
		General	;			
		Fund	Rev	enue Fund	_	Total
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	48,571	\$	-		\$ 48,571
Accounts receivable		286,896		-		286,896
Due from other governmental units		1,728,628		22,347		1,750,975
Due from other funds		1,448,710		1,608,533	_	3,057,243
Total assets	\$	3,512,805	\$	1,630,880	_	\$ 5,143,685
Liabilities Accounts payable Accrued salaries Unearned revenue Notes payable Due to other funds Accrued expenditures-other Total liabilities	\$	54,110 262,432 635,551 253,268 1,606,991 <u>62,008</u> 2,874,360	\$	- - - 1,450,252 - 1,450,252	-	\$ 54,110 262,432 635,551 253,268 3,057,243 <u>62,008</u> 4,324,612
Fund Balances						
Restricted		-		180,628		180,628
Unassigned		638,445		-	_	638,445
Total fund balance		638,445		180,628		819,073
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	3,512,805	\$	1,630,880	=	\$ 5,143,685

Washington - Parks Academy Reconciliation of the Total Governmental Fund Balance to Net Position of Governmental Activities June 30, 2022

Fund Balance - Total governmental funds		\$ 819,073
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in governmental funds Cost of capital assets Accumulated depreciation	4,088,432 2,910,000	 1,178,433
Total Net Position - Governmental activities		\$ 1,997,506

Washington - Parks Academy Governmental Funds Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance June 30, 2022

		General Fund	5	on major Special enue Funds	Total		
Revenues							
Local sources	\$	19,657	\$	-	\$	19,657	
State sources		7,089,377		18,149		7,107,526	
Federal sources		5,001,012		390,421		5,391,433	
Total revenues		12,110,046		408,570		12,518,616	
Expenditures							
Current							
Instruction services							
Basic programs		2,503,127		-		2,503,127	
Added needs		943,223		-		943,223	
Total instruction		3,446,350		-		3,446,350	
Support services							
Pupil		526,512		-		526,512	
Instructional		505,860		-		505,860	
General administration		1,189,382		-		1,189,382	
School administration		390,937		-		390,937	
Business services		40,033		-		40,033	
Operation and maintenance		2,549,392		-		2,549,392	
Pupil transportation and services		7,711		-		7,711	
Central services		552,211		-		552,211	
Other services		34,049		-		34,049	
Total support services		5,796,087		-		5,796,087	
Food services		-		304,624		304,624	
Community activity		11,407		-		11,407	
Payments to Other Public Schools							
within the State of Michigan		3,765,896		-		3,765,896	
Total expenditures		13,019,740		304,624		13,324,364	
Net change in fund balance		(909,694)		103,946		(805,748)	
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		1,548,139		76,682		1,624,821	
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	638,445	\$	180,628	\$	819,073	

Net Change in Fund Balance - Total governmental funds	\$ (805,748)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Depreciation and amortization expense	(396,762)
Captial asset additions	 452,427
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ (750,083)

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Washington - Parks Academy (the "Academy") conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the Academy:

Reporting Entity

The Academy was formed as a public school academy pursuant to the Michigan School Code of 1976, as amended by Act No. 362 of the Public Acts of 1993 and Act No. 416 of the Public Acts of 1994. The Academy filed articles of incorporation as a nonprofit corporation pursuant to the provisions of the Michigan Nonprofit Corporation Act of 1982, as amended, on January 3, 2001, and began operation in July 2014.

On July 1, 2017, the Academy entered into a seven-year contract with Grand Valley State University's Board of Trustees to charter a public school academy through June 30, 2024. The contract requires the Academy to act exclusively as a governmental agency and not undertake any action inconsistent with its status as an entity authorized to receive state school aid funds pursuant to the State constitution. The University's Board of Trustees is the fiscal agent for the Academy and is responsible for overseeing the Academy's compliance with the contract and all applicable laws. The Academy pays Grand Valley State University's Board of Trustees three percent of state aid as administrative fees. Total administrative fees paid for the year ended June 30, 2022, were approximately \$209,742.

Administrative Services

The Academy entered into a management agreement with Three Pillars: An Educational Provider d/b/a Cornerstone Education Group ("Cornerstone"). The management company was instrumental in the founding of the Academy. The management company is responsible for all of the management, operations, administration and educational program of the Academy. In addition, the Academy reimburses the management company for all employee-related and operating costs. The Academy pays a management fee of twelve percent of the gross revenue of the Academy, excluding school lunch revenue and funds raised by students or parents through fundraising events. The total paid for these services amounted to approximately \$956,357 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Measurement Focus, Basis Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

Government-wide Financial Statements – The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants, categorical aid, and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Measurement Focus, Basis Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (continued)

Amounts reported as program revenue include (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributors; and (3) capital grants and contributors. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all unrestricted state and federal aid.

Net position is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The Academy first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

Fund Financial Statements – Fund financial statements report detailed information about the Academy. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. The Academy's major governmental fund is the General Fund.

Governmental funds utilize the modified accrual basis of accounting. Modifications in such method from the accrual basis are as follows:

- Revenue that is both measurable and available for use to finance operations is recorded as revenue when earned. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Academy considers revenues available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period.
- Payments for inventoriable types of supplies, which are not significant at year-end, are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase.
- The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation allowance funding approach, which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per student based on a state-wide formula. The foundation allowance is funded from a combination of state and local sources. Income from state sources is primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The state portion of the foundation is provided from the State's School Aid Fund and is recognized as revenue by state law. A significant portion of the Academy's revenue is derived from this state aid. As such, the academy is economically dependent on this aid. The Academy's existence is dependent upon the qualification of such aid.

The Academy reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund – The General Fund is the Academy's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Academy, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Additionally, the Academy reports the following fund type:

Special Revenue Fund – The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted to expenditure for specified purposes. The Academy's Special Revenue Fund is the Food Service Fund. Any operating deficit generated by these activities is the responsibility of the General Fund.

Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position

Cash and Investments – Cash and investments include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of twelve months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

Due to/from other funds – In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds". Activities between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "advances to/from other funds".

Receivables– Receivables on June 30, 2022, consist primarily of amounts due from the Management company. The receivable is expected to be fully collected.

Due from other governmental units– Amounts due on June 30, 2022, consist primarily of state school aid and grant revenue due from the State of Michigan and the Federal Government, respectively. All receivables are expected to be fully collected in July and August of 2022 and are considered current for the purposes of this financial statement.

Capital Assets – Capital assets, which include land, buildings, and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Academy as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$750 and an estimated useful life in excess of three years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated at historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value or materially extend asset life are not capitalized. The Academy does not have infrastructure-type assets.

Buildings and improvements	10 to 50 years
Furniture and other equipment	5 to 15 years
Computers and software	3 to 10 years

Accrued Liabilities – All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. In general, payments made within sixty days after year-end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources.

Net Position – Net position represents the difference between assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows. Net position consists of the following:

Net investment in capital assets – Consists of the historical cost of capital assets less accumulated depreciation and less any debt that remains outstanding that was used to finance those assets plus deferred outflows of resources less deferred inflows of resources related to those assets.

Restricted net position – Consists of restricted assets less any accrued interest.

Unrestricted net position – Consists of all other assets that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "Net investment in capital assets".

Fund Balance – The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

Non-spendable: Amounts that are not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted: Amounts that are legally restricted by outside parties, constitutional provisions, or enabling legislation for use for a specific purpose.

Unassigned: The residual classification of the General Fund and includes all amounts not contained in other classifications. Unassigned amounts are technically available for any purpose.

Use of Estimates - The preparation of general purpose financial statement in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Michigan Public School Accounting Manual – The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on a basis substantially consistent with the Michigan Public School Accounting Manual (Bulletin 1022), which outlines the accounting procedures and policies for school districts required by the Michigan State Board of Education.

Upcoming Accounting Pronouncements - In May 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued GASB Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs), which defines SBITAs and provides accounting and financial reporting for SBITAs by governments. This statement requires a government to recognize a subscription liability and an intangible right-to-use subscription asset for SBITAs. The Academy is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted. The provisions of this statement are effective for the Academy's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2023.

NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information – Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles and state law for the General Fund and all special revenue funds. The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level. State law requires the Academy to have its budget in place by July 1. Expenditures in excess of the amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. State law permits Academy to amend their budgets during the year. During the year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner; the Academy amended the budget to reflect changes in funding from federal and state sources.

Encumbrance accounting is employed in governmental funds. Amounts encumbered for purchase orders, contracts, etc. are not tracked during the year. Budget appropriations are considered to be spent once the goods are delivered or the services rendered. The Academy is in compliance with the Uniform Budget and Accounting Act.

NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

State statutes and the Academy's investment policy authorize the Academy to make deposits in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The Academy is allowed to invest in U.S. Treasury or agency obligations, U.S. government's repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances, commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, mutual funds, and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles. The Academy has designated one bank for the deposit of its funds.

The Academy's cash and investments are subject to several types of risk, which are examined in more detail below:

Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits – Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Academy's deposits may not be returned to it. At year end, the Academy's deposit balance was fully insured by the FDIC.

NOTE 4 – DUE FROM GOVERNMENTAL UNITS

Receivables as of year-end were as follows:

State of Michigan	\$ 1,267,975
Federal	483,000
	\$ 1,750,975

All receivables were deemed collectible as of June 30, 2022.

NOTE 5 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the Academy's governmental activities was as follows:

	Beginning Balance		Additions		Disposals		Ending Balance	
Governmental Activities								
Capital assets being depreciated:								
Building and improvements	\$	1,192,059	\$	16,977	\$	-	\$	1,209,036
Furniture & Equipment		2,443,963		435,433		-		2,879,396
Subtotal		3,636,022		452,410		-		4,088,432
Accumulated depreciation:								
Building and improvements		1,175,932		849		-		1,176,781
Furniture & Equipment		1,337,306		395,913		-		1,733,219
Subtotal		2,513,238		396,762		-		2,910,000
Net capital assets being depreciated	\$	1,122,784	\$	55,648	\$	-	\$	1,178,432

Depreciation expenses were not charged to activities as the Academy considers its assets to impact multiple activities and allocation is not practical.

NOTE 6 – UNAVAILABLE/UNEARNED REVENUE

Governmental funds also report unearned revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned. The majority of unavailable revenue relate to federal grant funding not yet received.

At June 30, 2022, the components of unearned revenue were as follows

	iability nearned
Grant and categorical aid payments received prior to meeting all eligibility requirements.	\$ 635,551

NOTE 7 – NOTES PAYABLE

The Academy participated in the State Aid Borrowing Program and borrowed \$1,410,000 at an interest rate of 3.3 percent. The borrow was utilized for working capital. The interest paid was \$25,473.

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	
State Aid Borrowing 20/21 State Aid Borrowing 21/22	\$ 393,372 -	\$- 1,410,000	\$ 393,372 1,156,732	\$- 253,268	
-	\$ 393,372	\$ 1,410,000	\$ 1,550,104	\$ 253,268	

NOTE 8 – RETIREMENT PLAN

All leased employees of the Academy are eligible to participate in a retirement plan established by its management company which qualifies under the provisions of Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Academy matches 25% of an employee's first 6% of the contributed funds. Eligible leased employees may contribute up to 15% of their salaries under the terms of this plan.

NOTE 9 – PAYMENTS TO OTHER PUBLIC SCHOOLS WITHIN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN

The Academy's board agreed to support the activities of the newly established school Lincoln-King-Adams-Young.

NOTE 10 – LEASED EMPLOYEES

The Academy leases substantially its entire staff from Cornerstone Educational Service is responsible for providing personnel to the Academy and the Academy shall reimburse CES for its payment of all such compensation as approved by the Board and provided for in the budget.

NOTE 11 – RISK MANAGEMENT

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The risk of employee injuries and medical benefits for employees of the management company is covered by insurance held by the employee leasing company. The Academy has purchased commercial insurance for all other claims.

NOTE 12 – CONTINGENCIES

The Academy received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds.

NOTE 13 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On August 29, 2022, the Academy entered into a Subrecipient Agreement with Lincoln-King Adams-Young Academy (LKAYA) for purposes of funding the American Rescue Plan Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ARP ESSER) dollars.

On September 1, 2022, the Academy participated in the State Aid Borrowing Program and borrowed \$1,600,000 at a rate of 5.4% percent.

Subsequent events have been evaluated through November 4, 2022, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Events occurring after the date have not been evaluated to determine whether a change in the financial statements would be required.

Required Supplemental Information

Washington - Parks Academy Required Supplemental Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund Year Ended June 30, 2022

Revenue Local sources State sources Federal sources Incoming Transfers & Other Transactions	Original Budget \$ 530,000 14,500,000 3,150,000 -	Final Budget \$ 16,000 6,703,000 4,343,000 -	Actual \$ 19,657 7,089,377 5,001,012 -	Over (Under) Final Budget \$ 3,657 386,377 658,012
Total Revenue	18,180,000	11,062,000	12,110,046	1,048,046
Total Revenue				
Expenditures Current Instruction: Basic programs	6,034,000	4,864,677	2,503,127	(2,361,550)
Added needs	1,908,000	948,000	943,223	(4,777)
Total Instruction	7,942,000	5,812,677	3,446,350	(2,366,327)
Support Services: Pupil Instructional General administration School administration Business support Operation and maintenance Pupil transportation and services Central services Other services Total services Community Services	774,000 1,044,000 2,665,000 950,000 75,000 3,650,000 120,000 860,000 85,000 10,223,000 15,000	521,000 520,000 1,334,000 378,000 39,000 2,703,000 7,000 605,000 38,000 6,145,000 14,000	526,512 505,860 1,189,365 390,937 40,033 2,549,392 7,711 552,211 34,049 5,796,070 11,407	5,512 (14,140) (144,635) 12,937 1,033 (153,608) 711 (52,789) (3,951) (348,930) (2,593)
Payments to Other Public Schools	-,	,) -	()/
within the State of Michigan			3,765,896	3,765,896
Total Expenditures	18,180,000	11,971,677	13,019,723	1,048,046
Net Change in Fund Balance	-	(909,677)	(909,677)	-
Fund Balance - July 1, 2021	1,514,348	1,548,122	1,548,122	
Fund Balance - June 30, 2022	\$ 1,514,348	\$ 638,445	\$ 638,445	\$-

Supplemental Information



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of Washington - Parks Academy

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Washington - Parks Academy, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Washington - Parks Academy's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 4, 2022.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. There were no material weaknesses discovered. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2022-001-2022-006 that we consider to be material weaknesses.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Academy's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2022-001-2022-006.

Washington - Parks Academy's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on Washington - Parks Academy's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Washington - Parks Academy's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

The Clairmount Group

Detroit, MI November 4, 2022



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Directors of Washington - Parks Academy

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Washington - Parks Academy's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Washington - Parks Academy's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. Washington - Parks Academy's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Washington - Parks Academy complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Washington - Parks Academy and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Washington - Parks Academy's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Washington - Parks Academy federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Washington - Parks Academy's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Washington - Parks Academy's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Washington - Parks Academy's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of c internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over
 compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion
 on the effectiveness of Washington Parks Academy's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no
 such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, we did identify certain deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance requirement of a federal program with a type of compliance requirement of a federal noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. We consider the deficiencies in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2022-001- 2022-006 to be material weaknesses.

A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards require the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Washington - Parks Academy's response to the internal control over compliance findings identified in our audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Washington - Parks Academy's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

The Clairmount Group

Detroit, Michigan November 4, 2022

Washington - Parks Academy Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2022

Program Title/Project Number Subrecipient Name	CFDA Number	Approved Awards Amount	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Total Amount Provided to Subrecipients	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue at July 1, 2021	Adjustments and Transfers	Federal Funds/ Payments In-kind Received	Expenditures	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue at June 30, 2022
U.S. Department of Agriculture Passed through the State of Michigan Child Nutrition Cluster: Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities): Entitlement commodities - 2021-2022	10.565	\$ 34,603	\$-	ş -	\$ -	\$-	\$ 34,603	\$ 34,603	\$-
Cash Assistance: National School Breakfast Program: Project Number 211971	10.553	32,625			-	-	32,625	35,280	2,655
National School Lunch Program: Project Number 221961 Project Number 220910 Project Number 211965 Total school lunch program	10.555	187,958 15,328 97,559 300,845	:	- - -	- - -	- - -	187,958 15,328 97,559 300,845	207,650 15,328 97,559 320,537	19,692 - - 19,692
Summer Food Service Program for Children : Project Number 210904 Total Child Nutrition Cluster	10.559	9,419 377,492	97,802 97,802		9,418 9,418	<u> </u>	9,418 377,491		
Pandemic EBT Local Level Costs	10.649						3,038	3,038	
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture U.S. Department of Education: Passed through the Wayne County ISD Special Education Cluster: IDEA Part B Project number 100450 2021 Project number 100450 1213 Total Special Education Cluster	84.027	377,492 262,165 224,700 486,865	97,802 263,874 - 263,874		9,418 1,709 - 1,709		380,529 1,709 127,176 128,885	<u> </u>	22,347

Washington-Parks Academy Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2022

Program Title/Project Number Subrecipient Name	CFDA Number	Approved Awards Amount	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Total Amount Provided to Subrecipients	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue at July 1, 2021	Adjustments and Transfers	Federal Funds/ Payments In-kind Received	Expenditures	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue at June 30, 2022
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:									
Title I, Part A	84.010	4 005 064	004 745				276.065		
Project number 211530 2021		1,085,961	931,715	-	145,950	-	276,065	130,115	-
Project number 221530 2122		392,081	-		-		141,544	150,871	9,327
Total Title I, Part A		1,478,042	931,715		145,950	-	417,609	280,986	9,327
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:									
Title II, Part A	84.367								
Project number 210520 2021		130,093	72,265	-	1,655	-	39,534	37,879	-
Project number 221530 2122		62,237	-	-	-	-	495	298	(197)
Total Title II, Part A		192,330	72,265	-	1,655	-	40,029	38,178	(197)
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education:									
Title IV, Part A	84.424								
Project number 210750 20/21		60,091	46,267	-	5,062	-	5,062	-	(5,062)
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education: Education Stabilization Fund									
Governor's Emergency Education Relief (GEER)	84.425C								
Project number 201200 20/21		138,328	17,468	-	74	-	52,584	90,436	37,926
Project number 211202 21/22		24,250		-	-		-	24,000	24,000
Total GEER		162,578	17,468		74	-	52,584	114,436	61,926
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER I)	84.425D								
Project number 203710 1920	04.4250	685,975	608,591		1,452	-	1,452	43,012	43,012
Project number 203720 1920		102,896	66,953		-		18,256	18,256	-
Project number 213712 2021		3,355,481	-		-		2,552,943	2,808,122	255,179
		4,144,352	675,544		1,452		2,572,651	2,869,390	298,191
American Rescue Plan- Elementary and Secondary					,		, ,		
School Emergency Relief (ARP ESSER)	84.425U								
Project number 213713 2122		1,470,286		683,605			1,470,286	1,470,286	
Total Education Stabilization Fund		5,777,216	693,012	683,605	1,526	-	4,095,521	4,454,112	360,117
Total U.S. Department of Education		7,994,544	2,007,133	683,605	155,902		4,687,106	4,997,975	461,709
U.C. Deservice of Terrory Deservice									
U.S. Department of Treasury- Passed through the Michigan Department of Education	21.019	542,049	E 10 002		(1 056)				(1,056)
	21.019	542,049	540,933		(1,056)				(1,000)
Coronavirus Relief Fund (CRF)									
Total federal awards		\$ 8,914,085	\$ 2,645,928	\$ 683,605	\$ 164,264	\$ -	\$ 5,067,635	\$ 5,391,433	\$ 483,000

Note 1 – Basis of Presentation and Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying schedule of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of Washington - Parks Academy under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2022. Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the same basis of accounting as the general purpose financial statements. The information in the schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in the schedule may differ from amounts presented in or used in preparation of the general purpose financial statements.

Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Washington - Parks Academy, it is not intended to, and does not, present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows, if applicable, of Washington - Parks Academy. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

Note 2 – Grant Auditor's Report

Management has utilized the Cash Management System (CMS) Grant Auditor's Report in preparing the schedule of expenditure of federal awards. There were no exceptions for Entitlement and IDEA Part B cash receipts which are not included in CMS.

Cash received per the Grant Auditor's Report	\$ 4,904,173
Amounts excluded from Grant Auditor's Report	
IDEA	34,603
Entitlement Commodities	 128,884
Cash received per the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$ 5,067,660

Note 3 – Noncash Assistance

The value of the noncash assistance received was determined in accordance with the provisions of Uniform Guidance.

Note 4- Indirect Cost Rate

Management has elected to not use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed und the Uniform Guidance.
Washington - Parks Academy Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended June 30, 2022

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:			d		
Internal control over financial reporting:					
Material weakness(es) identified?		Χ	Yes		No
• Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?			_Yes	X	_No
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?		X	_Yes		No
Federal Awards					
Internal control over major programs:					
Material weakness(es) identified?			Yes	X	No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?			_Yes	X	_No
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major p	rograms:	Unmodifie	d		
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?			_Yes	X	_No
Identification of major programs:					
CFDA Number			Federal Program or	Cluster:	
84.425 84.452C 84.425D 84.425U	Education Stabilization Fund Governor's Emergency Education Relief (GEER) Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSERS II) American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ARP ESSER)				
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and ty	pe B programs:	\$750,00	0		
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?			Yes	Х	No

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

Reference Number	Findings				
2022-001	Finding Type: Material Weakness (Repeat Finding)				
	<u>Criteria</u>				
	The Academy's internal control structure should ensure that the accounting data is appropriately calculated, reconciled, and reported in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.				
Condition					
	The Academy's accounts required significant adjustments to the general ledger to properly reflect the appropriate balance after the books and records were presented for audit.				
	Cause/Effect				
	While the accounts were reconciled throughout the year, the reconciliations completed had certain instances where the year-end reconciliation process didn't match h to the general ledger.				
	Recommendation				
	The Academy should institute monthly and yearly closing procedures to ensure that all accounts are reconciled and match the general ledger.				
	Management's Response				
	The Accounting Manager will adhere to the established monthly checklist and physically check off items as they are completed including the date of completion. Management will review monthly close procedural checklist to ensure established process have been followed and completed and sign				

off on each month after completion/close is verified.

Reference Number	Findings			
2022-002	Finding Type: Material Weakness			
	Criteria			
	The Academy should have appropriate overall monitoring of the general ledger to ensure timely and accurate financial statements.			
	Condition			
	The Academy lacked appropriate overall monitoring of account balances during the year to compile complete and accurate financial reports that resulted in many auditor-proposed journal entries.			
	Cause/Effect			
	The Academy did not identify the resources necessary to ensure general ledger accounts were monitored and analyzed by appropriate individuals, including taking an overview of fund activity to finalize the accounting records. As a result of the lack of appropriate overall monitoring procedures, there we many auditor-proposed journal entries.			
	Recommendation			
	The Academy should develop an overall monitoring procedure to ensure that all fund activity is complete, accurate, and logical. This includes assigning an appropriate individual to each general ledger account and several individuals be responsible for the entire general ledger and financial statements to perform monitoring, analytical analysis, and adjustment as needed.			
	Management's Response			
	Director of finance will review staffing resources and make appropriate adjustments to ensure that adequate levels of staffing and quality staff are recruited and retained. New ERP software has been purchased to facilitate input, reporting, and analysis of fund accounting and accurate GL classification.			

Reference Number	Findings			
2022-003	Finding Type: Material Weakness and material noncompliance			
	<u>Criteria</u>			
	There should be a process in place to ensure that the Academy complies with laws and regulations.			
	Condition			
	There was an instance identified where the Academy was not in compliance with laws and regulations. State School Aid Act MCL 388.1718 requires that annual audits are submitted by November 1 to the Michigan Department of Education.			
	Cause/Effect			
	There was a change in staff and staff shortages which led to noncompliance with MCL 388.1718.			
	Recommendation			
	We recommend that the Academy implement a process that identifies specific individuals for identifying and monitoring applicable compliance requirements throughout the year.			
	<u>Management's Response</u> Necessary review and analysis of GL accounts will be completed according to the established month end and annual close procedure check lists. Audit engagement will begin no later than August for 2023 SY. Any new, as well as current staff, will receive periodic in-services centered around the MI Public School Accounting manual to ensure thorough understanding of the expectations and processes for school fund accounting.			

Reference Number	Findings
2022-004	Finding Type: Material Weakness
	<u>Criteria</u>
	There should be a process to ensure grant revenue is accurately and timely recorded.
	Condition
	During our testing, we noted errors in recording various revenue, accounts receivable, and unearned revenue accounts. This included instances where revenues were not properly recorded, and drawdowns for grants were processed beyond the sixty-day requirement, which led to a reduction in revenue.
	Cause/Effect
	There is no process to ensure that grant revenues are timely and accurately accounted for.
	Recommendation
	We recommend that the Academy implement a process that would allow for the accurate recording of grant revenue and timely request of cash drawdowns.
	Management's Response
	Management will ensure experienced staff is recruited, retained and trained to support grant revenues are accurately drawn and reported to appropriate accountant for recording.

Reference Number	Findings						
2022-005	005 Finding Type: Material Weakness						
	Criteria						
Invoices are approved by the building leader and the business offi							
							During our testing, we noted multiple invoices without proper approval.
<u>Cause/Effect</u> The established internal control procedures related to approving were overlooked in several instances. The effect of unapprove can cause unauthorized disbursements or budget overruns. <u>Recommendation</u>							
							We recommend that the Academy implement procedures to ensure each invoice has the proper approval before payment.
							Management's Response
	Management has procured New ERP software that supports clear invoicing and purchasing approval processes within the system. Management will have individual trainings with building leaders to refine the purchasing approval process through the new accounting software as well as trainings with front office staff on the collection of the appropriate paperwork upon receipt of deliveries.						

Reference Number	Findings
2022-006	Finding Type: Material Weakness
	<u>Criteria</u>
	Internal control structure should show the custody over cash is segregated and accounted for to prevent thief and ensure accounting data is recorded correctly.
	<u>Condition</u>
	Of the items selected for testing cash receipt controls, there was no documentation of individuals handling cash, nor physical deposits logged.
	<u>Cause/Effect</u>
	While cash receipts were recorded in the ledger throughout the year, the supporting documentation did not present controls over cash. The effect was to cause missing documentation and unable to trace and agree on testing items to the deposit log.
	Recommendation
	The receivable process should be revamped to include a weekly deposit log that tracks and dates the individual collecting, the amount of money collected, the individual who deposited the funds, the purpose/reason for the funds, and includes account coding. After the deposit is made, all documents should be filed away together. If documented and the process is entirely followed by all those individuals handling cash, then receipts will be properly and easily recorded to ensure fairly statement monthly financial statements.
	Management's Response

Management will train front office staff on the steps involved to add a cash receipts log to the established cash receipts process.

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

There were none.

Section IV - Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings

Reference	
Number	Findings
2021-001	Finding Type: Material Weakness

<u>Criteria</u>

The Academy's internal control structure should ensure that the accounting data is appropriately calculated, reconciled, and reported in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

Condition

The Academy's accounts required significant adjustments to the general ledger to properly reflect the appropriate balance after the books and records were presented for audit.

Cause/Effect

While the accounts were reconciled throughout the year, the reconciliations completed had certain instances where the year-end reconciliation process didn't match h to the general ledger.

Recommendation

The Academy should institute monthly and yearly closing procedures to ensure that all accounts are reconciled and match the general ledger.

Reference Number	Findings					
2021-001	Finding Type: Significant Deficiency and Noncompliance – Finding Resolved.					
	<u>Criteria</u>					
	Academies with Title I Part A allocations of more than \$500,000 are required to reserve at least 1% for parental involvement activities. Additionally, academies must distribute not less than 90% of the amount reserved for parental involvement activities.					
	Condition					
	The Academy did not spend at least 90% of the amount reserved on parental involvement activities.					
	Cause/Effect					
	The Academy did not spend at least 90% of the amount reserved on parental involvement activities. The effect was a violation of Title I Part A grant requirements.					
	Recommendation					
	The Academy should review its grant allocation and expenditure process to ensure that the proper amounts reserved for parental involvement are spent on qualifying activities.					

Washington-Parks Academy (Public School Academy)

MANAGEMENT LETTER

JUNE 30, 2022





November 4, 2022

Board of Directors Washington-Parks Academy 16411 Curtis Street Detroit, Michigan 48235

Members of the Board:

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Washington-Parks Academy as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, we considered the Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our audit procedures for the purposes of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control.

However, during our audit, we became aware of matters for management's consideration that are opportunities for strengthening internal controls and improving operating efficiency. This letter does not affect our report dated November 4, 2022, on the financial statements of Washington-Parks Academy.

OTHER CURRENT YEAR COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

In our report dated November 4, 2022, we identified a financial statement material weakness relating to the timely reconciliation and closing of accounting records. Below is management's corrective action plan to address the finding.

WASHINGTON-PARKS ACADEMY A Cornerstone School

Findings Reference	Responsible Party	Management View	Corrective Action Plan	Anticipated Date
2022-001	Accounting Manager	Management acknowledges that monthly/yearly close procedures were not followed systematically	The Accounting Manager will adhere to the established monthly checklist and physically check off items as they are completed including the date of completion. Management will review monthly close procedural checklist to ensure established process have been followed and completed and sign off on each month after completion/close is verified.	11/30/2022
2022-002	Director of Finance/Accounting Manager/Senior Accountant Team Lead	Management acknowledges that routine monitoring of GL accounts was not performed. Required staffing levels were not adequate to facilitate the review and analysis required to accurately maintain the GL accounts. Existing GL software was difficult to manage for input and reporting.	Director of finance will review staffing resources and make appropriate adjustments to ensure that adequate levels of staffing and quality staff are recruited and retained. New ERP software has been purchased to facilitate input, reporting, and analysis of fund accounting and accurate GL classification.	7/1/2022 - 1st Quarter 2023
2022-003	Director of Finance	Management acknowledges that due to staffing resources and consequential challenges with completing review and analysis of GL accounts, the audit process required more time to finalize. Management also notes that the audit started nearly two months later than normal due to the search for a new auditing firm. These two occurrences combined contributed to the audit not being filed timely.	Necessary review and analysis of GL accounts will be completed according to the established month end and annual close procedure check lists. Audit engagement will begin no later than August for 2023 SY. Any new, as well as current staff, will receive periodic in-services centered on the MI Public School Accounting manual to ensure thorough understanding of the expectations and processes for school fund accounting.	12/15/2022 and ongoing

 WASHINGTON-PARKS ACADEMY

 A Cornerstone School

Findings Reference	Responsible Party	Management View	Corrective Action Plan	Anticipated Date
2022-004	Accounting Manager/Grants Accountant	The Academy already has in place an established processes to ensure that grant revenues are timely and accurately accounted for. Management acknowledges that this process was not accurately systematically followed towards the end of the school year.	Management will ensure experienced staff is recruited, retained and trained to support grant revenues are accurately drawn and reported to appropriate accountant for recording.	1st quarter 2023
2022-005	Director of Finance	Management acknowledges that the established invoice approval process was not always adhered to.	Management has procured New ERP software that supports clear invoicing and purchasing approval processes within the system. Management will have individual trainings with building leaders to refine the purchasing approval process through the new accounting software as well as trainings with front office staff on the collection of the appropriate paperwork upon receipt of deliveries.	11/30/2022
2022-006	Director of Finance	While management acknowledges that some adjustments should be made at the building level to ensure the established collection policy is followed consistently to include a cash receipts log, management maintains that appropriate documentation is in place with appropriate internal controls including signatures for deposits.	Management will train front office staff on the steps involved to add a cash receipts log to the established cash receipts process.	11/30/2022